## PALM CENTER <br> BLUEPRINTS FOR SOUND PUBLIC POLICY

## Substantial Majority of Americans Supports Transgender Military Service

Polls consistently show that a substantial majority of Americans favors allowing transgender military service, with support cutting across demographic groups. Young adults, who are members of the target population for recruitment, are even more likely to endorse inclusion.

- U.S. Population: As the following chart shows, every national poll conducted this year indicates that between $59 \%$ and $71 \%$ of Americans support transgender military service. Taking an average across all 2019 national polls, $67 \%$ of Americans support inclusive policy for transgender service members.


## 2019 National Polls

| Pollster | Date | Sample size | Support for inclusive policy |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\underline{\text { Gallup }}$ | May 2019 | 1,017 | $71 \%$ |
| $\underline{\text { Harvard/Harris }}$ | May 2019 | 1,295 | $68 \%$ |
| $\underline{\text { PPRI }}$ | April 2019 | 1,100 | $63 \%$ |
| $\underline{\text { Reuters/Ipsos }}$ | Jan./Feb. 2019 | 8,823 | $59 \%$ |
| $\underline{\text { Dalia Research }}$ | January 2019 | 1,043 | $70 \%$ |
| $\underline{\text { Quinnipiac }}$ | January 2019 | 1,004 | $70 \%$ |

2019 polling average support for inclusive policy: $67 \%$

- Young Adults: Gallup found that $\mathbf{8 4 \%}$ of respondents aged 18-29 (the prime age for military service) support transgender service. Quinnipiac found that $86 \%$ of young adults support transgender service and the Harvard/Harris poll found $68 \%$ in favor.
- Military Community: Polls of the military community produce differing results depending on sampling strategies, but the most methodologically sound polls find solid support for inclusion. Gallup found in May 2019 that $\mathbf{5 6 \%}$ of veterans support transgender service and a 2017 Military Family Advisory Network survey of 5,650 active duty troops, veterans, and their families found that the military community supports transgender service by a two-to-one margin, $\mathbf{6 2 \%}$ to $\mathbf{3 1 \%}$. A 2018 Stars \& Stripes subscriber poll found that $61 \%$ of 1,031 respondents oppose transgender service. Consistent with other polls, Stars and Stripes found majority support for transgender service among young adults. Its opt-in sample, however, included very few young respondents.
- Republicans: Gallup found that $43 \%$ of Republicans support inclusive service and Harvard/Harris found 49\% in favor. The PPRI poll found that Republicans exhibited the most dramatic increase in support of any cohort across the last two years, with 47\% supportive now vs. $37 \%$ in 2017. The Quinnipiac poll found a similar shift by Republicans.

